

Table of Contents

Foreword	V
<i>Margrethe Vestager</i>	
Introduction: The Law of the – State Aid – Jungle	VII
<i>Caroline Buts and José Luis Buendía</i>	
Chapter 1	
<i>BP Chemicals: An Important Clarification on the Applicability of the MEOP That Still Waits for Its Full Recognition</i>	1
Case T-11/95 BP Chemicals Limited v European Commission (‘BP Chemicals’) [1998]	
<i>Małgorzata Agnieszka Cyndecka</i>	
Chapter 2	
<i>Every Family Is the Same, Every Family Is Different: State Aid and Free Movement</i>	23
Case C-169/08 Presidente del Consiglio dei Ministri v Regione Autonoma della Sardegna (‘Luxury Tax’) [2009]	
<i>Andrea Biondi</i>	
Chapter 3	
<i>PreussenElektra: Dead or Alive?</i>	33
Case C-379/98 PreussenElektra AG v Schleswag AG [2001]	
<i>Kai Struckmann</i>	
Chapter 4	
<i>When Is State Aid Granted by Public (or Even Private) Undertakings Imputable to the State?</i>	51
Case C-482/99 French Republic v Commission of the European Communities (‘Stardust Marine’) [2002]	
<i>Juan Jorge Piernas López</i>	
Chapter 5	
<i>Altmark: Developments in the Case Law 2018–2021</i>	69
Case C-280/00 Altmark Trans and Regierungspräsidium Magdeburg [2003]	
<i>Phedon Nicolaides</i>	

Chapter 6

The Principles for Recovery: <i>SMI</i> and the Importance of a Meticulous Assessment of State Interventions by the Granting Authorities and the Commission.....	91
Case C-277/00 Germany v Commission (' <i>SMI</i> ') [2004]	
<i>Maria Segura, Marianne Clayton and Gaétan Roelants du Vivier</i>	

Chapter 7

Pearle and the Lifecycle Approach.....	107
Case C-345/02 Pearle and Others [2004]	
<i>Leigh Hancher and Anna Nowak-Salles</i>	

Chapter 8

Belgium and Forum 187 Once Again Revisited	121
Joined Cases C-182/03 and C-217/03 Belgium and Forum 187	
v Commission [2006]	
<i>Wout De Cock and Tony Joris</i>	

Chapter 9

Tales from an Outermost Region: How Does the <i>Azores</i> Judgment Look from a Distance?.....	139
Case C-88/03 Portugal v Commission (' <i>Azores</i> ') [2006]	
<i>Fiona Wishlade</i>	

Chapter 10

Laboratoires Boiron: A Retrospective	149
Case C-526/04 Laboratoires Boiron SA v ACOSS [2006]	
<i>Isabel Taylor</i>	

Chapter 11

BUPA: The Illusion of Flexibility That Strengthened <i>Altmark</i>.....	159
Case T-289/03 BUPA and Others v Commission [2008]	
<i>Alfonso Lamadrid de Pablo</i>	

Chapter 12

The <i>Ryanair Charleroi</i> Judgment: What Is Its Legacy?.....	167
Case T-196/04 Ryanair v Commission (' <i>Ryanair Charleroi</i> ') [2008]	
<i>Nicole Robins and Ling Yang</i>	

Chapter 13

The British Aggregates Saga: Looking Back at an Earlier Stage of the Selectivity Discussion	183
Case C-487/06 P British Aggregates Association v European Commission [2008]	
<i>Clemens Ziegler</i>	

Chapter 14

The Powers and Obligations of National Courts with Regard to Unlawful State Aid control: Lessons Learned from <i>CELF I</i> and <i>CELF II</i>	193
Case C-199/06 CELF v SIDE ('CELF I') [2007] and Case C-1/09 CELF v SIDE ('CELF II') [2010]	
<i>Jacques Derenne</i>	

Chapter 15

The Status of Complainants in State Aid Cases: A Look Back into the <i>Athinkaiki Techniki</i> Saga	209
Case C-521/06 P Athinaïki Techniki AE v Commission ('Athinaïki Techniki I') [2008] and Case C-362/09 P Athinaiki Techniki AE v Commission ('Athinaïki Techniki II') [2010]	
<i>Fernando Pastor-Merchante</i>	

Chapter 16

Finding Selectivity or the Art of Comparison	223
Joined Cases C-78 to 80/08 Paint Graphos and Others [2011]	
<i>José Luis Buendía Sierra</i>	

Chapter 17

The <i>NOx</i> Case: Ten Years On and Still Trying to Fit in a System	237
Case C-279/08 P Commission v Netherlands ('NOx') [2011]	
<i>Philipp Werner and Martin Wortmann</i>	

Chapter 18

Gibraltar: A Landmark Judgment Misinterpreted	261
Case C-107/09 P European Commission and Kingdom of Spain v Government of Gibraltar and United Kingdom ('Gibraltar') [2011]	
<i>Pierpaolo Rossi-Maccanico</i>	

Chapter 19

- The EDF Case: A Distant Mirror** 275
Case C-124/10 P European Commission v Électricité de France ('EDF') [2012]
Bernhard von Wendland

Chapter 20

- Commission Guidelines and Their Limits** 295
Case T-304/08 Smurfit Kappa v Commission [2012]
Vincent Verouden

Chapter 21

- State Aid, Public Funding and Infrastructure** 309
Case C-288/11 P Mitteldeutsche Flughafen AG, Flughafen Leipzig-Halle GmbH, established in Leipzig v European Commission ('Leipzig-Halle') [2012]
Erika Szyszczak

Chapter 22

- Ryanair v Commission: A Tale of Lost and Revived Opportunity** 331
Case C-287/12 P Ryanair v Commission [2013]
Elisabetta Righini and Natália Solárová

Chapter 23

- New Challenges for the Legal Standing in Actions for Annulment after the Appeal Judgment in the Case Deutsche Lufthansa** 355
Case C-453/19 P Deutsche Lufthansa v European Commission [2021]
Carlos Deniz Cesarano and Christian Koenig

Chapter 24

- The Bank Burgenland Case: Privatisations Require the Phantom Market Operator to Forget its Corporate Social Responsibility** 371
Joined Cases C-242/12 P, C-215/12 P and C-223/12 P
Land Burgenland and Others v Commission [2013]
Michael Schütte

Chapter 25

- Mediaset III: The Recovery Revolution Deactivated** 383
Case C-69/13 Mediaset S.p.A. v Ministero dello Sviluppo Economico
Massimo Merola

Chapter 26

Ciudad de la Luz Judgment: An In-Depth Review of the Market Economy Investor Principle	409
Joined Cases T-319/12 and T-321/12 Kingdom of Spain and others v European Commission [2014]	
<i>Adina Claici</i>	

Chapter 27

Eventech: The Non-Selective Advantages of a Bus Lane Policy	419
Case C-518/13 Eventech v The Parking Adjudicator [2015]	
<i>Greetje van Heezik</i>	

Chapter 28

Interpretative Boundaries of EU and National Law in Case of <i>Res Judicata</i>	441
Case C-505/14 Klausner Holz Niedersachsen v Land Nordrhein-Westfalen [2015]	
<i>Péter Staviczky</i>	

Chapter 29

The Use of Event Studies to Assess the Amount of Aid: Some Lessons Learned from the <i>France Télécom</i> Case	453
Case C-486/15 P European Commission v French Republic and Orange [2016]	
<i>Alejandro Requejo Tovar</i>	

Chapter 30

Update on <i>World Duty Free Group</i>	459
Joined Cases C-51/19 P and C-64/19 P World Duty Free Group SA and Spain v Commission [2021]	
<i>Conor Quigley QC</i>	

Chapter 31

<i>FIH Holding: The Market Economy Operator Principle as a Concept Based on Law and Economics, but Where the Law Prevails</i>	469
Case C-579/16 P European Commission v FIH Holding and FIH Erhvervsbank ('FIH Holding') [2018]	
<i>Małgorzata Agnieszka Cyndecka</i>	

Chapter 32

State Aid, Turnover Taxes and Ability to Pay: To Cut the Gordian Knot?	493
Joined Cases T-836/16 and T-624/17 Poland v Commission [2019]	
and Case C-562/19 P Commission v Poland [2021]	
<i>Julie Leroy and Francesco Cannas</i>	

Chapter 33

Andres: The Unfinished Business of a Seemingly Selective Non-Advantage	507
Case C-203/16 P Dirk Andres v European Commission [2018]	
<i>Raymond Luja</i>	

Chapter 34

Spanish Goodwill: A Textbook on Material Selectivity Awaiting a Second Edition	519
Joined Cases C-53/19 P and C-65/19 P Banco Santander and Santusa v Commission [2021]	
<i>Andreas Bartosch</i>	

Chapter 35

Locus Standi in State Aid Litigation after Montessori	529
Joined Cases C-622/16 P to C-624/16 P Scuola Elementare Maria Montessori v Commission, Commission v Scuola Elementare Maria Montessori and Commission v Ferracci [2018]	
<i>Valérie Noël and Sébastien Thomas</i>	

Chapter 36

Eesti Pagar: A Formalistic Approach to Incentive Effect and Recovery Procedures	555
Case C-349/17 Eesti Pagar [2019]	
<i>Caroline Buts and Péter Staviczky</i>	

Chapter 37

State Aid in the Field of Energy: There and Back Again	577
Case C-405/16 P Germany v Commission [2019]	
<i>Theodoros G Iliopoulos and Eirini Galatsanou</i>	

Chapter 38

Is the Assessment on the Effect on Trade Changing?	593
Case T-728/17 Marinvest d.o.o. and Porting d.o.o. v	
European Commission [2019]	
<i>Péter Staviczky</i>	

Chapter 39

BMW: Compatibility Assessment and the Two Faces of Discretion in State Aid Law	617
Case C-654/17 P Bayerische Motoren Werke AG and	
Freistaat Sachsen v European Commission [2019]	
<i>Pablo Ibáñez Colomo</i>	

Chapter 40

Nelson Antunes da Cunha: The Principle of Effective and Immediate Recovery in the Light of a National Limitation Period Shorter Than Ten Years.	631
Case C-627/18 Nelson Antunes da Cunha, Lda v Instituto de Financiamento da Agricultura e Pescas IP (IFAP) [2020]	
<i>Péter Staviczky</i>	

Chapter 41

Dôvera: The Interaction of EU State Aid Law and Social Protection	641
Case T-216/15 Dôvera zdravotná poist'ovňa v Commission [2018]	
and Joined Cases C-262/18 P and C-271/18 P Commission v Dôvera zdravotná poist'ovňa [2020]	
<i>Joris Gruyters</i>	

Chapter 42

Compagnie des Pêches de Saint-Malo: Questions of Procedure and Substance.	651
Case C-212/19 Ministre de l'Agriculture et de l'Alimentation v Compagnie des Pêches de Saint-Malo [2020]	
<i>Mihalis Keklekis, María Muñoz de Juan and Jaap Tilstra</i>	

Chapter 43

Hinkley Point C: Trimming the SAM, While Extending the Reach of Wider EU Law Infringements?	663
Case C-594/18 P Austria v Commission ('Hinkley Point C') [2020]	
<i>Leigh Hancher and Antonios Bouchagiar</i>	

Chapter 44

<i>Fiat, Starbucks, Apple, Amazon and Engie:</i>	
Do Individual Tax Rulings Confer a Selective Advantage?	689
Joined Cases T-131/16 and T-263/16 Belgian Excess Profits [2019],	
Joined Cases T-755/15 and T-759/15 Fiat [2019], Case T-760/15	
Starbucks [2019], Joined Cases T-778/16 and T-892/16 Apple [2020],	
Joined Cases T-816/17 and T-318/18 Amazon [2021], Joined Cases	
T-516/18 and T-525/18 Engie [2021] and Case C-337/19 P Belgian	
Excess Profits [2021]	

José Luis Buendía Sierra and Nieves Bayón Fernández

Chapter 45

The Ryanair COVID-19 State Aid Judgments	
of the General Court	715
Cases T-238/20, T-259/20, T-643/20, T-465/20, T-665/20	
Ryanair v Commission [2021]	

Juan Jorge Piernas López

Chapter 46

Milestone or Tombstone? Climate Change and	
State Aid Procedures – Tempus Fugit?	741
Case T-793/14 Tempus Energy and Tempus Energy Technology	
v Commission [2018]	

Leigh Hancher

Chapter 47

The Excess Profit Rulings: A Challenging Review	
of the Notion of Scheme	765
Joined Cases T-131/16 and T-263/16 Belgium and Magnetrol	
International v Commission [2019] and Case C-337/19 P	
Commission v Belgium and Magnetrol International [2021]	

Marianne Clayton and María J Segura

Index	785
--------------------	-----